April 19th, 2021

Senator Dick Durbin  
Chairman, Senate Judiciary Committee  
711 Hart Senate Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

Senator Chuck Grassley  
Ranking Member, Senate Judiciary Committee  
135 Hart Senate Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

Re: Oversight and Hearings on FOIA at Federal Agencies

Dear Chairman Durbin,

The undersigned organizations write you to request the Judiciary Committee hold hearings and provide oversight on agency compliance with 5 U.S.C. § 552 the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA). The Judiciary Committee has a long history of working in a bi-partisan manner to improve the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and provide oversight of agency compliance with it. Unfortunately, despite the importance of FOIA to ensuring transparency in government, the last oversight hearing on FOIA was more than three years ago. It is imperative that the Committee provide oversight of agencies’ compliance with FOIA, both to understand FOIA implementation by the Trump administration, as well as to seek commitments to comply with the law from the newly confirmed Biden administration officials.

We strongly encourage the Committee to include testimony from voices outside government, in order to obtain the crucial perspective of members of the public who use FOIA often. It is vital that the Committee hear from those affected by months or even years-long delays at agencies. In addition, we recommend the Committee evaluate how agencies are implementing FOIA and explore the longstanding and worsening barriers to compliance. Topics which the Committee can explore include:

- The impact of COVID-19: Agencies struggle to administrate programs remotely, lack access to classified systems, or are burdened by a lack of electronic tools.¹
- Increased Litigation: The number of FOIA cases on the dockets have more than doubled in the last decade.²

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• Over-redactions: The use of redactions, which are discretionary, remains excessive and often fails to comply with FOIA's presumption of openness.\(^3\)
• Excessive delays: FOIA requests may languish for years or even decades within agencies and delays are worsening while agency’s FOIA volume continues to grow.\(^4\)

We also urge the Committee to explore solutions to FOIA’s pitfalls with recommendations from witnesses. Solutions include expanding proactive disclosures by agencies, reducing agency reliance on redactions, and strengthening judicial remedies. As the Judiciary Committee is preparing for an oversight hearing, we are available to assist in any way.

Thank you for your consideration of this matter. Please contact Freddy Martinez at fmartinez@openthegovernment.org for more information.

Sincerely,

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee (ADC)
American Oversight
Center for Reproductive Rights
Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington (CREW)
Defending Rights & Dissent
Demand Progress
Digital Democracy Project
Electronic Privacy Information Center (EPIC)
Fix the Court
Government Accountability Project
Government Information Watch
Issue One
National Association of Broadcasters
National Freedom of Information Coalition (NFOIC)
National Security Archive
National Security Counselors
News Leaders Association
News Media Alliance
Open The Government
Project On Government Oversight
Public Citizen


Radio Television Digital News Association
Reporters Committee for the Freedom of the Press (RCFP)
Society of Professional Journalists
Special Libraries Association
Transactional Records Access Clearinghouse (TRAC)
Transparency International—U.S. Office
Union of Concerned Scientists